5. AUTOMOTIVE SPECIAL TOOLS Dismantling the Mechanism (2) Driveline System Mechanism





FF model and **FR** model

As there are many types of drive mechanisms available in vehicles today, the FF method and the FR method are representative of most of these. Engines that are placed at the front of the chassis and that have the main drive going through the front wheels are known as FF (Front Engine Front Drive). Engines that are placed on the front side of the chassis and have the drive going through the rear wheels are known as FR (Front Engine Rear Drive).

As FR types have the steering mechanism and the drive mechanism separate, the system is easy to work with. However, a drive shaft is necessary to transfer the power from the engine to the rear wheels. Therefore, the drive shaft protrudes from the inner center of the vehicle. On the other hand, FF systems do not need a drive shaft and therefore have the merit of having the inner center of the vehicle free. However, as the steering mechanism and the drive mechanism have to be placed together, the system is more complicated.



MECHANISM 2

Clutch

If the engine power and the transmission are connected directly, there is a large burden placed on the engine on starting.

Therefore, at the time of engine start, it is necessary to sever the relation with the transmission. Another way of looking at it is, the engine would stop if the effort of starting the engine were immediately placed on the transmission. It is here that the load is gradually placed on the transmission through a necessary mechanism known as a clutch.

The clutch, or the clutch plate (clutch disc) is fixed to the engine's flywheel where it transfers and takes away power from the drive system as it is activated on and off.





Differential Gearing

The differential gearing plays the role of converting side directional rotation power towards forward motion, in other words, converting the power to forward motion when power is transferred to the rear wheels, it also helps in reducing speed and maximizing torque.

It also plays the role of adjusting the wheel speed on each side when driving around corners.

Transmission removal and attachment DRIVELINE







tools, Connection plate \times 1, and Installation bolts \times 8

This product is available as a set of 4 of each vehicle fender installation bolt, front support installation bolt, and strut tower installation bolt. These sets are known as set-points

ENGINE HANGER FOR SHOCK ABSORBING BODY

No.	Capacity (Max. Load)	Winch weight ▼kg	▼kg	€	
AE901	2,450N(250kgf)	6	16	1	

Purpose

- dicated tool for lifting up and hanging an automobile engine block. Applications
- Engine block of FF vehicles from mini-cars to medium sized passenger cars (not applicable to the engine of trucks, vans and motorcycles).
- Max usable load: Less than 2,450N (250kgf)
- Characteristics
- In recent years, many vehicles have adopted impact absorbent bodies.
- Fenders have been designed so they can be adjusted back to be parallel with the ground even after they have been bent out of place in an accident.
- The tool has been designed to be able to deal with vehicles that have short fender ribs, and fenders that cannot be set correctly which conventional types have not been able to cope with to date.
- The tool can hold the engine in position whilst being able to move the chassis and also lift it up and down The bridge can be set on an angle, and when carrying out belt replacement, the tool can be used to move the bridge from above the belt.
- This winch employs a rear type directional method. The drive area can be switched easily between the right and left sides that help movements to the desired position. Even with the chassis in a raised position, the winch can be used temporarily outside the garage by the use of
- a chain wheel.
- This tool cannot be used on vehicles with resin set points
- Replacement parts are available. Check with your dealer for details.

Applicable details

Max usable load=2,450N (250kgf)	
Max. slide width of bridge=1,550mm	
Foot max. slide width=810mm	
Adjustment angle of slide bar=32° (To the side)	
Height adjustment foot retract/extension length=50mm	
Within 20°	
17.5mm	
20mm	

Engine mechanical hanger optional kit (Kit corresponding to the previous model) No. ▼kg

AE901K	0.0				
An optional kit designed for use on previous engine machine hangers					
(ATH10) bride	e (bar), and one that work with	impact absorbent bodies.			



F

DRIVELINE SYSTEM



* Standard parts are available. Check with your dealer for details.

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AUTOMOTIVE SPECIAL TOOLS

DRIVELINE SYSTEM